

## Independent Bondage Number for Planar Graphs

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Given a simple finite graph  $G$ , a vertex subset  $D \subseteq V(G)$  is said to be a dominating set of  $G$  if every vertex  $v \in V(G) - D$  is adjacent to a vertex in  $D$ . The independent domination number  $\gamma^i(G)$  is the minimum cardinality among all independent dominating sets of  $G$ , and the independent bondage number  $b_i(G)$  is the minimum cardinality among all edge sets  $E'$  of  $G$  such that  $\gamma^i(G - E') > \gamma^i(G)$ . In this talk, we make use of the discharging method and provide a constant upper bound for the independent bondage number of planar graphs with minimum degree at least 3.

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