## The Wiener Ratio for Embedded Graphs

Lowell Abrams (George Washington University)\*, Lyndsey-Kay Lauderdale (Towson University)

The Wiener index of a graph is the sum of all distances between pairs of vertices. For a graph G embedded in a surface, we consider the ratio formed between the Wiener index of G and the Wiener index of its dual, taking the reciprocal, if necessary, to ensure the ratio is in [0,1]. We explore the Wiener ratio for various one and two-parameter families of embedded graphs, obtaining a density result for (1/8,1) and demonstrating how to use a voltage graph construction to bound the limiting value of the Wiener ratios of a one-parameter family.

Keywords: Wiener index, embedded graph