

## An upper bound on Wiener Indices of maximal planar graphs

Zhongyuan Che\*, Penn State University, Beaver Campus

Karen L. Collins, Wesleyan University

The Wiener index of a connected graph is the summation of distances between all unordered pairs of vertices of the graph. A maximal planar graph is a graph that can be embedded in the plane such that the boundary of each face (including the exterior face) is a triangle. Let  $G$  be a maximal planar graph of order  $n \geq 3$ . In this talk, we show that the diameter of  $G$  is at most  $\lfloor \frac{1}{3}(n+1) \rfloor$ , and the status of a vertex of  $G$  is at most  $\lfloor \frac{1}{6}(n^2+n) \rfloor$ . Both of them are sharp bounds and can be realized by an Apollonian network, which is a chordal maximal planar graph. We also present a sharp upper bound  $\lfloor \frac{1}{18}(n^3+3n^2) \rfloor$  on Wiener indices when graphs in consideration are Apollonian networks of order  $n \geq 3$  and conjecture that this bound also holds for all maximal planar graphs of order  $n \geq 3$ .

Keywords: Apollonian network, maximal planar graph, Wiener index